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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July-2022
ELECTRICAL POWER GENERATION & TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS
(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 Draw a neat schematic diagram of a hydro-electric plant and explain the functions of various components. **L1 12M**

OR

- 2 a Explain the function of chimney and precipitator. **L2 6M**
b Mention the merits and demerits of steam power plant. **L4 6M**

UNIT-II

- 3 Compare thermal, hydro and nuclear power plants on the basis of technical, mechanical and economical aspects. **L3 12M**

OR

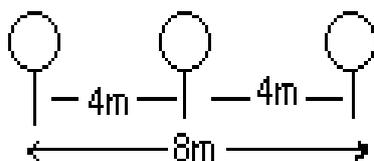
- 4 a Explain the principle of operation Nuclear Reactor. **L2 6M**
b Explain about Nuclear Fission and Chain reaction. **L2 6M**

UNIT-III

- 5 a What is Skin effect? Explain. **L1 6M**
b Determine the inductance/phase/km of a double circuit 3-phase line. The radius of each conductor is 20mm and the conductors are placed on the circumference of an imaginary circle at a distance of 7m forming a regular hexagonal figure. **L6 6M**

OR

- 6 a Derive an expression for the inductance per phase for a 3-phase overhead transmission line when conductors are symmetrically placed. **L3 6M**
b Calculate the inductance per phase of a three –phase transmission line as shown in following fig. The radius of the conductor is 0.5cm. The lines are un-transposed. **L2 6M**



UNIT-IV

- 7 Evaluate the generalized circuit constants for (i) short transmission line (ii) medium line nominal T method (iii) medium line nominal Π method. **L5 12M**

OR

- 8 Derive expression for voltage regulation of medium transmission lines using nominal $-\pi$ method with equivalent circuit and necessary phasor diagram. **L2 12M**

UNIT-V

- 9 a Each line of a three phase system is suspended by a string of three identical insulators of self capacitance of C farad. The shunt capacitance of connecting metal work of each insulator is $0.2C$ to earth and $0.1C$ to line. Calculate the string efficiency of the system and also calculate string efficiency if a guard –ring increases the capacitance to the line of metal work of the lowest insulator to $0.3C$. **L5 6M**
- b What do you understand by grading of insulators? Explain. **L1 6M**

OR

- 10 a Derive the expression for sag for equal supports. **L2 6M**
- b Each conductor of a three phase over head line is suspended from a cross arm of a steel tower by a string of 4 suspension insulators. The voltage across the second unit is 14.2kv and across the third 20kv . Find the voltage between the conductors and the string efficiency. **L3 6M**

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